Non-GAAP Financial Measures - Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted Net Income (Loss) Per Share

The schedule below presents adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted net income (loss) per share, which represent non-GAAP financial measures, on a consolidated basis, both with and without the amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets. We provide a reconciliation of these measures to the most directly comparable measures calculated in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). We believe that presenting adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted net income (loss) per share improves the comparability of our operating results from period to period by removing the impact of certain costs and gains that management has determined are not reflective of our core operating activities. Adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted net income (loss) per share are not a measures of financial performance or liquidity under GAAP and should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to other similar measures determined in accordance with GAAP. Items excluded from adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted net income (loss) per share are significant and necessary components of the operations of our operating performance.

XPO Logistics, Inc. Adjusted Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted Net Income (Loss) Per Share (Unaudited) (In millions, except for per share data)

	Year Ended Three Months Ended										Ye	ar Ended	Three Months Ended									r Ended
	December 31, 2018		March 31,		June 30,		September 30,		December 31,		December 31,		March 31,		June 30,		September 30,		December 31,		Dece	mber 31,
				2019		2019		2019		2019		2019		2020		2020		2020		2020		2020
GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders	\$	390	\$	43	\$	122	\$	117	\$	96	\$	379	\$	21	\$	(132)	\$	84	\$	93	\$	79
Preferred stock conversion charge (1)	Ψ	-	Ψ	10	Ψ		Ψ	• • • •	Ψ	-	Ψ	-	Ψ		Ψ	(102)	Ψ	0.	Ψ	22	Ψ	22
Debt extinguishment loss		27		5		_		_		_		- 5		_		_		_				-
Unrealized (gain) loss on foreign currency option and		21		Ū								Ū										
forward contracts		(20)		2		7		(4)		4		g		(4)		3		_		(1)		(2)
Impairment of customer relationship intangibles		(20)		6		_ ′		()				6		- (-)		_		_		- (1)		(2)
Transaction and integration costs		33		1		1		_		3		5		44		46		3		7		100
Restructuring costs		21		13		4		11		21		49		3		50		-		3		56
Litigation costs		26		-		-				-		-		-		-		_		-		-
Gain on sale of equity investment		(24)		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Income tax associated with the adjustments above		(15)		(8)		(2)		(2)		(6)		(18)		(12)		(23)		(1)		1		(35)
Impact of noncontrolling interests on above adjustments		(2)		(1)		- (-)		- (-)		(1)		(2)		-		(1)		- (.)		- '		(1)
Allocation of undistributed earnings		(4)		(2)		_		(1)		(2)		(5)		(3)		- (.,		_		(4)		(14)
Adjusted net income (loss) attributable to common		(. /		(=)			-	(./		(-/		(3)		(0)						(· /	-	
shareholders, as reported	\$	432	\$	59	\$	132	\$	121	\$	115	\$	428	\$	49	\$	(57)	\$	86	\$	121	\$	205
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	Ψ	102	*	23	*	23	Ψ	24	Ψ	27	Ψ.	100	Ψ	22	Ψ	28	Ψ	23	*	26	Ψ	97
Adjusted net income (loss) attributable to common							-				-				-				-		-	
shareholders	\$	534	\$	82	\$	155	\$	145	\$	142	\$	528	\$	71	\$	(29)	\$	109	\$	147	\$	302
	<u> </u>		<u>, </u>		<u> </u>		<u>*</u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u>*</u>		<u> </u>	(==)	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Adjusted diluted earnings (loss) per share, as reported	\$	3.19	\$	0.51	\$	1.28	\$	1.18	\$	1.12	\$	4.03	\$	0.47	\$	(0.63)	\$	0.84	\$	1.19	\$	2.01
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	-	0.76	•	0.20	•	0.23	•	0.23	•	0.26		0.95	•	0.22		0.31	•	0.23	•	0.25	•	0.96
Adjusted diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$	3.95	\$	0.71	\$	1.51	\$	1.41	\$	1.38	\$	4.98	\$	0.69	\$	(0.32)	\$	1.07	\$	1.44	\$	2.97

Pre-tax amortization of acquisition-related intangibles for 2018, 2019 and 2020 was \$159, \$150 and \$144, respectively. Beginning in the first quarter of 2021, the Company will present adjusted net income and adjusted diluted earnings per share excluding the amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets. The table above reflects a recast of the Company's historical adjusted diluted earnings (loss) per share to reflect this change.